

The **Bible** Unpacked

Comprehensive Study Series

A compilation of the Bible's teaching
for believers established in the faith

paul mallison

15. 'The Last Things'

This series of studies is based on the
Comprehensive Edition of The Bible Unpacked.

There are seven editions of *The Bible Unpacked.*
These aim to address the needs of
NON-CHRISTIANS through to MATURE CHRISTIANS,
from TEENAGERS to ADULTS.

For more information and free downloads go to:
www.thebibleunpacked.net

An Appeal on Behalf of Persecuted Christians

Over 200 million Christians in at least 60 countries are denied basic human rights solely because of their faith. (Source: World Evangelical Alliance) Every year many Christians are killed because of their faith.

Through prayer, encouragement and practical assistance we can assist and fellowship with persecuted Christians in their suffering. You can play a vital part in this through contacting one of the organizations listed below. Most produce regular news/prayer letters.

Barnabas Fund – www.barnabasfund.org

It provides material and spiritual support in response to needs identified by local Christian leaders.

Christian Faith and Freedom – www.cffreedom.org

It advocates on behalf of and aids persecuted Christians.

Christian Solidarity International – www.csi-int.org

CSI works to defend religious liberty and help persecuted Christians.

Christian Solidarity Worldwide – www.csw.org.uk

It advocates for freedom of religion and justice for persecuted believers.

Compass Direct – www.compassdirect.org

This is a Christian news service providing news, reports, interviews and analyses of situations facing persecuted Christians.

Open Doors – sb.od.org; www.opendoors.org.au

It provides Bibles and other Christian materials, to prepare believers for persecution and equip them to maintain a witness to the Gospel.

Religious Liberty Commission – www.worldevangelicals.org/commissions/rlc/; www.ea.org.au/ea-family/Religious-Liberty.aspx

RLC defends and aids persecuted Christians. See also www.idop.org
Receive weekly updates by sending a blank email to join-rpb@hub.xc.org.

The Bible League – www.bibleleague.org/persecuted; www.bibleleague.com

It supplies Bibles to persecuted Christians and also provides training.

Voice of the Martyrs – www.persecution.com; www.persecution.com.au

VOM provides Bibles, literature, radio broadcasts and other assistance to help persecuted Christians spread the gospel. They also send material aid.

Then the King will answer, 'I tell you the truth, anything you did for even the least of my people here, you also did for me.' Matthew 25:40 NCV

The Bible Unpacked™

Comprehensive Study Series

A compilation of the Bible's teaching for believers established in the faith

15. 'The Last Things'

Composed by Paul Mallison

Scripture quotations are from the *NET Bible*®, unless otherwise indicated.

The Bible Unpacked™ Copyright © 1994–2011 by Paul Mallison. All rights reserved.

This book may be freely reproduced for use for non-profit Christian purposes. Free electronic copies may be downloaded at: www.thebibleunpacked.net. In return, users are asked to increase their support of persecuted Christians (cf. www.thebibleunpacked.net/persecuted_Christians.htm).

Unless otherwise indicated, all Scripture quotations are from the **NET Bible**® copyright ©1996–2006 by Biblical Studies Press, L.L.C. <http://www.bible.org/> All rights reserved. Scripture quoted by permission.

- Scripture quotations marked “CEV” are from the **Contemporary English Version** Copyright © 1991, 1992, 1995 by American Bible Society. Used by permission.
- Scripture quotations marked “ESV” are taken from *The Holy Bible, English Standard Version*®, copyright © 2001 by Crossway Bibles, a division of Good News Publishers. Used by permission. All rights reserved.
- Scripture quotations marked “GNT” are from the **Good News Translation in Today’s English Version**- Second Edition Copyright © 1992 by American Bible Society. Used by permission.
- Scripture quotations marked “GW” are taken from **God’s Word**® Copyright 1995 God’s Word to the Nations. Used by permission of Baker Publishing Group. All rights reserved.
- Scripture quotations marked “ISV” are taken from the *Holy Bible: International Standard Version*®, Release 1.44. Copyright © 1996–2007 by The ISV Foundation of Fullerton, California USA. Used by permission of Davidson Press, LLC. All rights reserved internationally.
- Scripture quotations marked “NCV™” are taken from the **New Century Version**®. Copyright © 2005 by Thomas Nelson, Inc. Used by permission. All rights reserved.

Quotations of short phrases from other Bible translations are on occasions included in comments on the verses. The copyright notices for these translations are given below.


- Scripture quotations marked “AMP” are taken from the *Amplified*® Bible, Copyright © 1954, 1958, 1962, 1964, 1965, 1987 by The Lockman Foundation. All rights reserved. Used by permission. (www.Lockman.org).
- Scripture quotations marked “NASB” are taken from the *New American Standard Bible*®, Copyright © 1960, 1962, 1963, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1995 by The Lockman Foundation. Used by permission.
- Scripture quotations marked “NLT” are taken from the *Holy Bible, New Living Translation*, copyright 1996. Used by permission of Tyndale House Publishers, Inc., Wheaton, Illinois 60189. All rights reserved.
- Scripture quotations marked “NKJV” are taken from *The New King James Version* / Thomas Nelson Publishers, Nashville: Thomas Nelson Publishers., Copyright © 1982. Used by permission. All rights reserved.
- Scripture quotations marked “NRSV” are from the *New Revised Standard Version of the Bible*, copyright © 1989 by the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA. Used by permission. All rights reserved.

This copy uploaded/printed: 26-Feb-11

Overview of *The Bible Unpacked*


There are seven editions of *The Bible Unpacked*, as shown below. Each edition is an abbreviated version of the next longest edition. As such they have similar structures. Four of the editions have studies based on them, with the same text along with questions. For more details and free downloads of all the material, go to www.thebibleunpacked.net.

 **Two-Minute Edition:** Key Bible teachings for people “on the run”
For giving to non-Christians.


 **Pocket Edition:** Key Bible teachings for seekers of truth
Largely for giving to inquiring non-Christians or young new Christians.

 **Concise Edition:** A look at the Bible’s teaching for new and young believers. For either new or young Christians. Suitable to give to non-Christian friends. Has study series based on it.




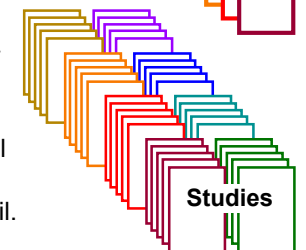
 **Foundations Edition:** A compilation of the Bible’s teaching for believers consolidating their faith. For newer Christians. Study series is ideal for studies with newer believers.




 **Intermediate Edition:** A compilation of the Bible’s teaching for believers growing in the faith. For developing a sound understanding of the faith. Studies are excellent for Bible study groups.



 **Comprehensive Edition:** A compilation of the Bible’s teaching for believers established in the faith. For a comprehensive knowledge of the faith. Useful as a study or a devotional tool - and preparing talks. Studies are ideal for studying topics in detail.



 **In-Depth Edition:** A compilation of the Bible’s teaching for teachers and students of the Bible. For Christians keen to gain a deep understanding of their faith. Useful for speakers preparing talks, study groups leaders, Bible students and Bible colleges. It is also in an electronic version, which is a PDF file.



Section II. What to Do

Part E. Relating to God

21. Being Right with God

- I. Getting Right with God
- II. Staying Right with God

22. Having Faith in God

- I. Faith and Hope
- II. What Not to Do

23. Loving, Fearing and Obeying God

- I. Loving and Fearing God
- II. Obeying God

24. Connecting with God

- I. Being Close to God
- II. Praying to God

25. Exalting God

- I. Instructions
- II. Reasons to Exalt God

Part F. Church Life

26. Being One Body

- I. General
- II. Caring for the Body

27. Worshiping God

- I. General
- II. Offerings

28. Serving God

- I. Preliminary Instructions and Insights
- II. Doing God's Work

29. Significant Practices

- I. Symbolic Rites
- II. Other Significant Practices

30. Church Leadership

- I. General
- II. Teaching in the Church

Part G. Relating to People

31. Love

- I. Loving Qualities
- II. Antitheses of Love

32. Justice

- I. Justice in Action
- II. Being True

33. Wisdom

- I. Being Wise
- II. Antitheses of Wisdom and Knowledge

34. Common Relationships

- I. Family Relationships
- II. Civil Relationships

35. Spreading the Gospel

- I. Instructions
- II. Insights

Part H. Persevering

36. Standing Firm

- I. General
- II. Spiritual Warfare

37. Rejecting Sin

- I. Encountering Sin
- II. Avoiding Sin and Being Holy

38. Major Pitfalls

- I. Pride
- II. Riches and Sex

39. Hard Times

- I. General
- II. Praying in Hard Times

40. Persecution

- I. The Persecution of God's People
- II. What to Do in Persecution

Contents

A Quick Word.....	iv
Suggestions for Study Groups.....	iv
I. Jesus Christ's Return and the Final Judgment	
a) Prologue: Judgments Preceding Jesus Christ's Return	2
b) The Timing of Jesus Christ's Return	5
c) Jesus Christ's Return	8
d) The Final Judgment (I): Its Scope and Outcomes.....	10
e) The Final Judgment (II): The Process	12
f) Jesus Christ's Universal Rule.....	15
II. The Afterlife	
a) The New Creation.....	20
b) Eternal Life	23
c) The Heavenly State of God's People	26
d) Being with God	29
e) The Punishment for the Ungodly.....	32
Topics in This Series	35
Overview of <i>The Bible Unpacked</i>	37

A Quick Word

This series of studies aims to present a compilation of the Bible's teachings in a clear and readable order. There are 40 booklets in the series, based on the 40 chapters of the book *The Bible Unpacked - Comprehensive Edition*. Each booklet has two sections, which can be used for two or more studies.

See *Topics in This Series* towards the end of this booklet for a full listing of all the topics. Note that studying booklets alternatively from the two major sections (*What to Know* and *What to Do*) would add variety.

The material contains Bible verses. Before the verses are headings, which reflect what the verses say – in particular the parts of the verses in *italics*. The verses are sometimes followed by a comment.

The verses often have a brief introduction. Usually these state who is speaking and often who they are speaking to. Apart from God and Jesus Christ, the main speakers are:

- Moses – who lead the Israelites out of Egypt and taught them God's laws;
- David – Israel's greatest king who wrote many of the psalms, most of which are essentially prayers;
- Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel and other prophets – who spoke to the people of Israel on God's behalf; and
- Paul, Peter, John and other leaders of the early church – who spoke to various groups and wrote letters to believers.

Much care has been taken in order to correctly interpret the verses. Nevertheless, if you encounter a verse that is used to teach something that is contrary to or goes beyond your understanding, assess its use by doing such things as: reading the passage it is from; and considering how its teaching fits in with Scripture as a whole (e.g. interpret OT teaching in the light of NT teaching).

For more information on *The Bible Unpacked* and free downloads, go to the website: www.thebibleunpacked.net

Paul Mallison

Topics in This Series

Section I: What to Know

Part A. God and Spiritual Powers

1. God's Being

- I. Basics
- II. God's Pre-Eminence

2. God's Character

- I. Holy Characteristics
- II. Loving Characteristics

3. Jesus Christ

- I. General
- II. Jesus Christ and God

4. The Holy Spirit

- I. General
- II. God, Christ and the Holy Spirit as One

5. Angels, Satan and Demons

- I. Angels
- II. Satan and Demons

Part B. God and the World: Basics

6. God's Creation

- I. General
- II. God's Creation of People

7. God's Sovereignty

- I. God's Supreme Authority
- II. God's Control over the World

8. God's Word

- I. General
- II. Key Old Testament Covenants

9. The Problem of Sin

- I. General
- II. The Law's Provision for Israel's Sin

10. God's Judgment

- I. Basics
- II. The Manifestation of God's Judgment

Part C. God and the World: Jesus Christ

11. God's Promised Messiah

- I. The Messiah's Identity
- II. The Messiah's Purpose and Person

12. Jesus Christ's Mission

- I. God's Enablement of Jesus Christ
- II. Jesus Christ's Ministry, Death and Resurrection

13. Salvation through Jesus Christ

- I. Salvation from Sin
- II. Salvation for the World

14. The New Order

- I. Jesus Christ and the Law's Diminished Role
- II. Key Elements of the New Order

15. 'The Last Things'

- I. Jesus Christ's Return and the Final Judgment
- II. The Afterlife

Part D. God and His Own People

16. The Standing of God's People

- I. Belonging to God
- II. Being 'in' Jesus Christ

17. Keys to God's Interaction with His People

- I. Basics
- II. God's Holy Spirit in His People

18. God's Transformation of His People

- I. General
- II. Spiritual Attributes

19. God's Care of His People

- I. God's Saving of His People
- II. God's Preservation of His People

20. God's Plans for His People

- I. General
- II. God's Plans for Israel

Have you become somewhat indifferent to the teaching about hell? How should we respond to it, both in regard to ourselves and to others?

How prominent should the teaching about hell be in our message to unbelievers? What are the dangers of over emphasizing it and the dangers of not mentioning it?

Do you think that the punishment for the ungodly involves eternal conscious existence and suffering?

Suggestions for Study Groups

Preliminary matters:

- Beforehand the leader should: check the context of any verses they are not familiar with; and review the questions. If need be, they should compose questions more applicable to the group.
- Each person should have a Bible, for things such as checking a verse's context. It would also be helpful to have Bible commentaries on hand.
- Pray before beginning the study. Ask God for help in understanding the meaning of the verses and to affect your lives through them. Also pray together at the end.

Doing the study:

- Ideally, read the material and answer the questions prior to the meeting. Then share answers and discuss any issues arising from the material in the meeting.
- Alternatively, read the material and answer the questions in the meeting – reading either aloud as a group or individually (prior to sharing answers). If reading as a group, **try having one person read the headings, another read the verses and another read the comments.** Additionally, a fourth person could read the Bible references.
- Answers need not be limited to only what is mentioned in the material.
- The group should feel free to diverge from the study if related issues arise.

General or concluding questions:

If time permits, conclude with one or more of the following questions:

- What is something that you either: **did not know** before; gained **greater insight** into; or **needed reminding** of?
- What verse would be helpful to memorize and bear in mind during the next week?
- In taking the verses seriously, is there anything you should change in:
 - (a) how you relate to God or to other people; or
 - (b) any other area of your life (e.g. attitudes, values or behavior)?

If so, are there any specific steps you could take to do this?

There will be darkness and torment

MATT 22:13 Then the king said to his attendants, ‘Tie him up hand and foot and *throw him into the outer darkness, where there will be weeping and gnashing of teeth!*’

The punishment given to the man in this parable is indicative of hell.

The punishment is eternal

MATT 25:46 And *these* [unrighteous people] *will depart into eternal punishment*, but the righteous into eternal life.

Note: There will be varying degrees of punishment

MATT 11:23–24 [JESUS:] And you, Capernaum, will you be exalted to heaven? No, you will be thrown down to Hades! For if the miracles done among you had been done in Sodom, it would have continued to this day. ²⁴But I tell you, *it will be more bearable for the region of Sodom on the day of judgment than for you!*

MARK 12:40 They [teachers of the law] devour widows’ property, and as a show make long prayers. *These men will receive a more severe punishment.*

e) The Punishment for the Ungodly

The ungodly face God's wrath . . .

ROM 2:5 [PAUL, ADDRESSING SELF-RIGHTEOUS READERS:] But *because of your stubbornness and your unrepentant heart, you are storing up wrath for yourselves in the day of wrath, when God's righteous judgment is revealed!*

. . . As such, the ungodly face destruction

PHIL 3:18–19 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] For many, of whom I have often told you and now tell you even with tears, walk as enemies of the cross of Christ. ¹⁹*Their end is destruction, their god is their belly, and they glory in their shame, with minds set on earthly things.* ESV

The ungodly will be separated from God and Jesus Christ – shut out from the holy city

MATT 7:21, 23 [JESUS:] *Not everyone who says to me, 'Lord, Lord,' will enter into the kingdom of heaven – only the one who does the will of my Father in heaven. . . .* ²³Then I will declare to them [ones who do not do God's will], 'I never knew you. *Go away from me, you lawbreakers!*'

REV 22:14–15 Blessed are those who wash their robes so they can have access to the tree of life and can enter into the city [the new Jerusalem] by the gates. ¹⁵*Outside are the dogs and the sorcerers and the sexually immoral, and the murderers, and the idolaters and everyone who loves and practices falsehood!*

The ungodly will be thrown into fire

REV 20:14–15 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION:] Then Death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. *This is the second death – the lake of fire.* ¹⁵*If anyone's name was not found written in the book of life, that person was thrown into the lake of fire.*

I. Jesus Christ's Return and the Final Judgment

The history of the world as we know it will culminate in Jesus Christ's dramatic and awesome return. Associated with this is God's final judgment of all people, through Jesus Christ, in which the eternal destiny of each person will be pronounced.

Note that *The Antichrist and the Final Persecution*, in *40. Persecution*, also deals with events of the end times – in its case, events that precede Jesus Christ's second coming. As such it is a further aspect of the biblical teachings that are often referred to as "The Last Things".

a) Prologue: Judgments Preceding Jesus Christ's Return

The passages in this section are largely extracts from visions that the apostle John received. Bear in mind that they are from Revelation, chapters 6–18, which contain apocalyptic literature. Apocalyptic literature is prophetic and largely symbolic. It mostly speaks of events of the end times. Many of these events involve great destruction, but show God's emphatic control and justice. As such apocalyptic literature provides great encouragement to God's people of all eras.

Commentators differ on a number of aspects of the three series of seven judgments. Such points of difference include: to what extent each of the judgments are symbolic or literal; the timing of the judgments; and whether the three sets describe the same events.

Extracts from the first series of judgments: The seven seals

REV 6:3–4, 7–8 [JOHN:] Then when the Lamb [Christ] opened *the second seal*, I heard the second living creature saying, “Come!”⁴ And another horse, fiery red, came out, and *the one who rode it was granted permission to take peace from the earth, so that people would butcher one another, and he was given a huge sword. . . .*⁷ Then when the Lamb opened *the fourth seal* I heard the voice of the fourth living creature saying, “Come!”⁸ So I looked and here came a pale green horse! *The name of the one who rode it was Death, and Hades followed right behind. They were given authority over a fourth of the earth, to kill its population with the sword, famine, and disease, and by the wild animals of the earth.*

Quite possibly the seven seals represent events leading up to the end of the age, although it is open to conjecture as to whether these take place just prior to the end or over a longer period. The latter two sets of judgments (see below) certainly appear to be among the events of the end of the age, with the bowl judgments – the most severe – taking place immediately prior to Jesus Christ's return.

How will God's presence with his people differ to how it is now?

In what other ways will the relationship between believers and God (and Jesus Christ) be richer than it is now?

What do we know about what believers will be doing in the afterlife?

God's people will share in God's and Jesus Christ's glory

1THESS 2:12 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] We encouraged you, we comforted you, and we kept urging you to live the kind of life that pleases God, who calls you to share in his own Kingdom and glory. GNT

ROM 8:17 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] Since we are his children, we will possess the blessings he keeps for his people, and we will also possess with Christ what God has kept for him; for *if we share Christ's suffering, we will also share his glory.* GNT

God's people will praise God . . .

REV 19:5–7 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION:] Then a voice came from the throne, saying: *“Praise our God all you his servants, and all you who fear Him, both the small and the great!”*⁶ Then I heard what sounded like the voice of a vast throng, like the roar of many waters and like loud crashes of thunder. They were shouting: *“Hallelujah! For the Lord our God, the All-Powerful, reigns!”*⁷ Let us rejoice and exult and give him glory, because the wedding celebration of the Lamb has come, and his bride has made herself ready.

Presumably such praise of God will continue throughout eternity.

. . . and God's people will serve God

REV 7:15 [JOHN, SPEAKING OF BELIEVERS IN HEAVEN:] For this reason *they are before the throne of God, and they serve him day and night in his temple,* and the one seated on the throne will shelter them.

Extracts from the second series of judgments: The seven trumpets

REV 8:7, 12 *The first angel blew his trumpet, and there was hail and fire mixed with blood, and it was thrown at the earth so that a third of the earth was burned up, a third of the trees were burned up, and all the green grass was burned up. . . .*¹² Then the fourth angel blew his trumpet, and a third of the sun was struck, and a third of the moon, and a third of the stars, so that a third of them were darkened. And there was no light for a third of the day and for a third of the night likewise.

REV 9:15 The voice said to *the sixth angel who had the trumpet*, “Free the four angels who are tied at the great river Euphrates.”¹⁵ *And they let loose the four angels who had been kept ready for this hour and day and month and year so they could kill a third of all people on the earth.* NCV™

Extracts from the third series of judgments: The seven bowls

REV 16:2–3, 8 *So the first angel went and poured out his bowl on the earth. Then ugly and painful sores appeared on the people who had the mark of the beast and who worshiped his image.*³ Next, the second angel poured out his bowl on the sea and it turned into blood, like that of a corpse, and every living creature that was in the sea died. . . .⁸ Then the fourth angel poured out his bowl on the sun, and it was permitted to scorch people with fire.

REV 16:17–18, 20–21 *Finally the seventh angel poured out his bowl into the air and a loud voice came out of the temple from the throne, saying: “It is done!”*¹⁸ Then there were flashes of lightning, roaring, and crashes of thunder, and there was a tremendous earthquake – an earthquake unequalled since humanity has been on the earth, so tremendous was that earthquake. . . .²⁰ Every island fled away and no mountains could be found.²¹ And gigantic hailstones, weighing about a hundred pounds each, fell from heaven on people, but they blasphemed God because of the plague of hail, since it was so horrendous.

Do you think that these judgments are more likely symbolic or literal? Why?

What is the reason/s for these horrific judgments?

What encouragement can believers draw from such awesome prophecies?

d) Being with God

God will dwell with his people . . .

REV 21:3 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION:] And I heard a loud voice from the throne [of God], saying, “*Now God’s presence is with people, and he will live with them, and they will be his people. God himself will be with them and will be their God.*” NCV™

Note that this speaks of the ultimate fulfillment of one of the key aspects or aims of God’s relationship with his people throughout history – that they be his people and he be their God.

. . . and God’s people will see God

REV 22:4 *They will see his face,* and his name will be written on their foreheads. NCV™

God’s people will be with Jesus Christ

1THES 4:17B [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] And so *we will always be with the Lord.*

God’s people will have God’s and Jesus Christ’s names written on them

REV 3:12 [JESUS CHRIST:] The one who conquers I will make a pillar in the temple of my God, and he will never depart from it. *I will write on him the name of my God and the name of the city of my God (the new Jerusalem that comes down out of heaven from my God), and my new name as well.*

Having God’s and Jesus Christ’s names written on them will identify those who conquer or overcome worldly opposition (i.e. faithful believers) as belonging to God and Jesus Christ – forever. As such, it is also indicative of the fact that believers will forever be with God and Jesus Christ.

In what sense/s will God's people be made perfect?

What do you think that the "glory" that God's people will have will involve?

How should the teaching in this section affect believers?

b) The Timing of Jesus Christ's Return

God has set a time for Jesus Christ's return

MATT 24:36–37 *No one knows when that day or time will be, not the angels in heaven, not even the Son. Only the Father knows.* ³⁷*When the Son of Man comes, it will be like what happened during Noah's time.* NCV™

In v. 36, "that day" most likely refers to the day of Jesus Christ's return – "the coming of the Son of Man" (v. 37). The verse indicates that God has set a time for it.

Jesus Christ's return will be at an unexpected time, while people are living as usual

1THES 5:1–3 [PAUL, TO THE THESSALONIAN BELIEVERS:] Now concerning the times and the seasons, brothers, you have no need to have anything written to you. ²For you yourselves are fully aware that *the day of the Lord will come like a thief in the night.* ³*While people are saying, "There is peace and security," then sudden destruction will come upon them as labor pains come upon a pregnant woman, and they will not escape.* ESV

MATT 24:38–39 *In those days before the flood, people were eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage right up to the day when Noah went into the ark.* ³⁹*They were unaware of what was happening until the flood came and swept all of them away. That's how it will be when the Son of Man comes.* ISV

Jesus Christ's return will be preceded by distressful events . . .

LUKE 21:9–11 *And when you hear of wars and rebellions, do not be afraid. For these things must happen first, but the end will not come at once.* ¹⁰*Then he [Jesus] said to them, "Nation will rise up in arms against nation, and kingdom against kingdom.* ¹¹*There will be great earthquakes, and famines and plagues in various places, and there will be terrifying sights and great signs from heaven.*

2THES 2:1–4 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] Now regarding the arrival of our Lord Jesus Christ and our being gathered to be with him, we ask you,

brothers and sisters, ²not to be easily shaken from your composure or disturbed by any kind of spirit or message or letter allegedly from us, to the effect that the day of the Lord is already here. ³Let no one deceive you in any way. *For that day will not arrive until the rebellion comes and the man of lawlessness is revealed, the son of destruction.* ⁴*He opposes and exalts himself above every so-called god or object of worship, and as a result he takes his seat in God's temple, displaying himself as God.*

This “man of lawlessness” (v. 3) appears to be a final antichrist, probably the first beast of Revelation 13. Presumably he will be the prime instigator of this momentous “rebellion” (v. 3) against God.

... Awesome cosmic events will occur just prior to Jesus Christ's return

MATT 24:29–30A Immediately after the suffering of those days, *the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light; the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of heaven will be shaken.* ³⁰*Then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in heaven,* and all the tribes of the earth will mourn.

Note that these cosmic events may be the ones referred to in Luke 21:11 in the previous subsection.

Jesus Christ's return is spoken of as being imminent

JAMES 5:8–9 [JAMES, TO BELIEVERS:] You, too, must be patient. Strengthen your hearts, because *the coming of the Lord is near.* ⁹Do not complain about each other, brothers, or you will be condemned. Look! *The Judge is standing at the door!* ISV

Obviously when the NT was written Jesus Christ's return was not near in terms of our perception of time. One explanation of this is that as “a single day is like a thousand years with the Lord and a thousand years are like a single day” (2 Peter 3:8, NET), Christ's return can be spoken of in a sense as “near” from any point in time. Another view is that the writers are asserting the certainty of Christ's return rather than its nearness in time.

God's people will be made perfect

PHIL 3:12 [PAUL:] Not that I have already attained this – that is, *I have not already been perfected* – but I strive to lay hold of that for which Christ Jesus also laid hold of me.

Paul implies that believers will be made perfect.

God's people will have glory

1PET 5:1B, 4 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] I make this appeal as a spiritual leader who also witnessed Christ's sufferings and *will share in the glory that will be revealed.* ... ⁴Then, when the chief shepherd appears, *you will receive the crown of glory that will never fade away.* GW

God's people will have great joy . . .

JUDE 1:24 [JUDE, TO BELIEVERS:] Now to him [God] who is able to keep you from stumbling and *to present you blameless before the presence of his glory with great joy,* ... ESV

. . . and there will be no more sorrow

REV 21:4 *He [God] will wipe away every tear from their eyes, and death will not exist any more – or mourning, or crying, or pain, for the former things have ceased to exist.*

Note: The salvation and redemption of God's people will be fully realized

1PET 1:5 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] Through faith you are being protected by God's power for *a salvation that is ready to be revealed at the end of time.* ISV

LUKE 21:28 But when these things begin to happen [signs of the end of the age], stand up and raise your heads, because *your redemption is drawing near.*

In accordance with the teachings in the subsections above and in the previous section – *Eternal Life* – these verses indicate that the salvation and redemption of God's people will come to fulfillment in the afterlife, at the end of this age. The following section – *Being with God* – further reflects on what will be involved.

c) The Heavenly State of God's People

God's people will enter the kingdom of God . . .

ACTS 14:22B Paul and Barnabas told them [believers], “We must suffer a lot *to enter the kingdom of God.*” GW

. . . and they will inherit the kingdom

MATT 25:34 Then the king [Christ] will say to those on his right, ‘Come, you who are blessed by my Father, *inherit the kingdom prepared for you* from the foundation of the world.

Believers will inherit the kingdom of God. As such they will participate in it (as reflected in the previous subsection) in a fuller sense than they do now, and it will be their domain.

God's people will be in heaven . . .

JOHN 14:2–3 [JESUS, TO HIS DISCIPLES:] *There are many rooms in my Father's house; I would not tell you this if it were not true. I am going there to prepare a place for you. ³After I go and prepare a place for you, I will come back and take you to be with me so that you may be where I am.* NCV™

In v. 2, “my Father's house” is a reference to heaven. As mentioned earlier, God's people will dwell in the new Jerusalem. Although this is spoken of as “coming down out of heaven” (Rev 3:12; 21:2, 10) it also appears to be closely connected with heaven, perhaps in some sense a manifestation of it. For the verses in this and the following subsection appear to suggest that in the afterlife God's people will be in heaven.

. . . Heaven is where their reward is kept

MATT 5:12A [JESUS, TO THOSE WHO WOULD FOLLOW HIM:] Rejoice and be glad because *you have a great reward in heaven!* GW

MATT 6:20 But *accumulate for yourselves treasures in heaven*, where moth and rust do not destroy, and thieves do not break in and steal.

What are the signs that indicate Jesus Christ's return is drawing near? (Do not limit your answer to just what is mentioned in this study.)

Are any of the signs of Jesus Christ's return more prominent in the world today than in past generations? If so, which?

How strong a possibility do you think there is that Jesus Christ's return will be in your lifetime?

c) Jesus Christ's Return

Jesus Christ will return with his angels

2THESS 1:7B He will do this *when the Lord Jesus appears from heaven with his mighty angels, ...* GNT

JUDE 1:14B *Look! The Lord has come with countless thousands of his holy ones.* ISV

Jesus Christ will come in great glory

LUKE 21:27 Then *they* [people] *will see the Son of Man arriving in a cloud with power and great glory.*

Believers who have died will be resurrected and all of them will be gathered to him

1THESS 4:16–17 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] *For the Lord himself will come down from heaven with a shout of command, with the voice of the archangel, and with the trumpet of God, and the dead in Christ will rise first. ¹⁷Then we who are alive, who are left, will be suddenly caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air. And so we will always be with the Lord.*

MATT 24:31 The great trumpet will sound, and *he* [Christ] *will send out his angels to the four corners of the earth, and they will gather his chosen people from one end of the world to the other.* GNT

On Jesus Christ's return his followers will be rewarded

1PET 5:4 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] Then *when the Chief Shepherd appears, you will receive the crown of glory that never fades away.*

On Jesus Christ's return evil powers will be crushed

1COR 15:23–25 But each in his own order: Christ, the firstfruits; then *when Christ comes*, those who belong to him. ²⁴*Then comes the end, when he hands over the kingdom to God the Father, when he has brought to an end all rule and all authority and power. ²⁵For he must reign until he has put all his enemies under his feet.*

What do we know about what believers' beings will be like in eternity?

What other differences will there be between the life to come and our current life?

What are the tree of life and the water of life? What do they signify?

Eternal life transcends physical death and precludes eternal spiritual death . . .

JOHN 11:25–26 Jesus said to her [Martha], “I am the resurrection and the life. *The one who believes in me will live even if he dies,* ²⁶*and the one who lives and believes in me will never die.* Do you believe this?”

In v. 25 “dies” refers to physical death, whereas in v. 26 “never die” speaks of never being subject to eternal spiritual death – i.e. destruction in hell.

. . . So, there will be no more death for God’s people

LUKE 20:36 *Nor can they die anymore, because they are like the angels* and, since they share in the resurrection, are God’s children. ^{15v}

1COR 15:26, 53–55 *The last enemy to be destroyed is death. . . .* ⁵³*For this perishable body must put on the imperishable, and this mortal body must put on immortality.* ⁵⁴*When the perishable puts on the imperishable, and the mortal puts on immortality, then shall come to pass the saying that is written: “Death is swallowed up in victory.”* ⁵⁵*“O death, where is your victory? O death, where is your sting?”* ^{ESV}

God’s people will have the right to the tree of life and the water of life

REV 22:14, 17B *Blessed are those who wash their robes so they can have access to the tree of life* and can enter into the city by the gates. . . . ¹⁷ . . . *And let the one who is thirsty come; let the one who wants it take the water of life free of charge.*

Being given access to “the tree of life” (cf. Gen 2:9; 3:22) and being able to drink from “the water of life” signify being given eternal life.

God’s people will have accompanying eternal blessings

1PET 1:3–4 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ! According to his great mercy, he has caused us to be born again to a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, ⁴*to an inheritance that is imperishable, undefiled, and unfading,* kept in heaven for you, . . . ^{ESV}

What is one aspect of Jesus Christ’s return that either you find particularly stunning or are looking forward to the most?

How do you think that Jesus Christ’s glory will be manifested on his return?

If the teaching about Christ’s return was more prominent in your mind, what do you think would be different about yourself and also your interaction with other people?

d) The Final Judgment (I): Its Scope and Outcomes

(⇒ II. The Afterlife, p. 19)

As reflected by the above cross reference, the outcomes of the final judgment are further discussed in the second half of this chapter.

God will judge every person, for all they have done

ROM 14:10B For we will all stand before the judgment seat of God.

ECC 11:9B But remember that God will judge you for everything you do. NCV™

The dead will rise . . .

ACTS 24:15 [PAUL:] I have a hope in God (a hope that these men themselves accept too) that *there is going to be a resurrection of both the righteous and the unrighteous.*

. . . They will rise to be judged, and either rewarded with eternal life or be condemned

DAN 12:2 *Many of those who sleep in the dusty ground will awake – some to everlasting life, and others to shame and everlasting abhorrence.*

Eternal life will be the reward for godliness

MATT 25:46 And these [unrighteous] will depart into eternal punishment, but *the righteous into eternal life.*

ROM 6:22 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] But now that *you have been freed from sin and have become God's slaves, the benefit you reap is sanctification, and the result is eternal life.* ISV

God's wrath and destruction will be the recompense for ungodliness

ROM 2:8 . . . but for those who are self-seeking and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, *there will be wrath and fury.* ESV

b) Eternal Life

As God raised Jesus Christ from the dead, God will also raise his people

1COR 6:14 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] Now *God indeed raised the Lord and he will raise us by his power.*

On Jesus Christ's return, their bodies will be made imperishable, glorious and spiritual – like Christ

1COR 15:42–44, 49–52 [PAUL, TO BELIEVERS:] It is the same *with the resurrection of the dead. What is sown [one's natural body] is perishable, what is raised is imperishable.* ⁴³*It is sown in dishonor, it is raised in glory; it is sown in weakness, it is raised in power;* ⁴⁴*it is sown a natural body, it is raised a spiritual body. If there is a natural body, there is also a spiritual body. . . .* ⁴⁹*And just as we have borne the image of the man of dust [Adam], let us also bear the image of the man of heaven [Christ].* ⁵⁰*Now this is what I am saying, brothers and sisters: Flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God, nor does the perishable inherit the imperishable.* ⁵¹*Listen, I will tell you a mystery: We will not all sleep, but we will all be changed –* ⁵²*in a moment, in the blinking of an eye, at the last trumpet. For the trumpet will sound, and the dead will be raised imperishable, and we will be changed.*

Note that the “last trumpet” (v. 52) is one which will sound to announce Christ's return.

As such, God's people will be given eternal life

JUDE 1:21 [JUDE, TO BELIEVERS:] Keep yourselves in God's love as you *wait for the Lord Jesus Christ with his mercy to give you life forever.* NCV™

bring to you the wealth of the nations, with their kings led in procession. ... ¹⁹The sun shall be no more your light by day, nor for brightness shall the moon give you light; but the LORD will be your everlasting light, and your God will be your glory. ESV

List three ways in which the new creation will be better than the old. (You do not need to limit your answer to only what is mentioned in the above verses.)

What do we know about the connection between the new Jerusalem and: (a) heaven; and (b) the renewed Jerusalem prophesied in the Old Testament?

What points are there for and against the assertion that God will create an entirely different heaven and earth, as opposed to changing the old heaven and earth?

2THES 1:8-9A Then he will punish those who do not know God and who do not obey the Good News about our Lord Jesus Christ. ⁹Those people will be punished with a destruction that continues forever. NCV™

How can you be more mindful of and influenced by the fact that all we do will be brought to light and judged?

Do you think that people who die now exist in a conscious or unconscious state until Judgment Day? What do Acts 24:15 and Daniel 12:2 suggest? Do you know of any other verses that suggest one of these states?

What do you find most challenging about the Bible's teaching on the final judgment, either in relation to yourself or to other people?

e) The Final Judgment (II): The Process

As this section shows, there will be two prominent factors in the final judgment: people's deeds; and people's response to Jesus Christ (i.e. whether one has believed in or has rejected Jesus Christ). This has led many theologians to conclude that people's eternal destiny (i.e. heaven or hell) will be determined by their response to Jesus Christ, with their deeds then determining the degree of their reward or punishment.

However bear in mind that there is a correlation between godly deeds and belief in Jesus Christ, and likewise between ungodly deeds and rejection of Jesus Christ (cf. *Those who have rejected Jesus Christ – not obeying and doing evil – will be condemned*, below). As such, there may be a strong correlation between judgment on the basis of one's deeds and judgment on the basis of one's response to Jesus Christ.

God has appointed Jesus Christ judge and will judge all people through him

ACTS 10:42 He [Christ] commanded us to preach to the people and to warn them that *he is the one appointed by God as judge of the living and the dead.*

ROM 2:16B [PAUL:] *God will judge the secrets of human hearts, according to my gospel through Christ Jesus.*

On his return, Jesus Christ will judge and reward all people according to what they have done

MATT 16:27 *For the Son of Man will come with his angels in the glory of his Father, and then he will reward each person according to what he has done.*

REV 20:12–13 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION OF THE FINAL JUDGMENT:] And I saw the dead, the great and the small, standing before the throne. Then books were opened, and another book was opened – the book of life. So *the dead were judged by what was written in the books, according to their deeds.*¹³ The sea gave up the dead that were in it, and Death and Hades gave up the dead that were in them, and *each one was judged according to his deeds.*

glorious throne, you who have followed me will also sit on twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

ROM 8:20–21 For the creation was subjected to futility – not willingly but because of God who subjected it – in hope²¹ that *the creation itself will also be set free from the bondage of decay into the glorious freedom of God's children.*

The “glorious freedom” (v.21) would appear to encompass freedom from decay and anything harmful.

God's people will live in the new Jerusalem

REV 21:2, 27 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION:] *And I saw the holy city – the new Jerusalem – descending out of heaven from God, made ready like a bride adorned for her husband. ...²⁷ ...but nothing ritually unclean will ever enter into it, nor anyone who does what is detestable or practices falsehood, but only those whose names are written in the Lamb's book of life.*

Note that a number of other verses in the remainder of this chapter are also from Revelation 21–22 (cf. Rev 21:10–11, 23–26 ↕), in which John describes a vision of the new Jerusalem.

Note: The new Jerusalem is linked with the renewed Jerusalem prophesied in the OT

REV 21:23–26 [JOHN, DESCRIBING A VISION:] *And the city has no need of sun or moon to shine on it, for the glory of God gives it light, and its lamp is the Lamb.²⁴ By its light will the nations walk, and the kings of the earth will bring their glory into it,²⁵ and its gates will never be shut by day—and there will be no night there.²⁶ They will bring into it the glory and the honor of the nations.* ESV

This speaks of the new Jerusalem. The following passage from Isaiah speaks of the future renewed Jerusalem prophesied in the OT. The striking parallels here – and in a number of other references – suggest a correlation between the two cities. See also the introductory comment on *II. God's Plans for Israel*, in *20. God's Plans for His People*.

ISA 60:3, 11, 19 *And nations shall come to your [Jerusalem] light, and kings to the brightness of your rising. ...¹¹ Your gates shall be open continually; day and night they shall not be shut, that people may*

a) The New Creation

The present heavens and earth will pass away . . .

MATT 24:35 [JESUS:] *Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will never pass away.*

. . . The devastation of the heavens and earth in association with God’s judgment of the wicked

2PET 3:7, 10–12 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] Now by the same word *the present heavens and earth have been reserved for fire and are being kept for the day when ungodly people will be judged and destroyed.* . . . ¹⁰But the Day of the Lord will come like a thief. *On that day the heavens will disappear with a roaring sound, the elements will be destroyed by fire, and the earth and everything done on it will be exposed.* ¹¹Since everything will be destroyed in this way, think of the kind of holy and godly people you ought to be ¹²as you look forward to and hasten the coming of the day of God, by which *the heavens will be set ablaze and dissolved and the elements will melt with fire.* 1SV

God will create new heavens and a new earth

2PET 3:13 [PETER, TO BELIEVERS:] But, according to his [God’s] promise, *we are waiting for new heavens and a new earth, in which righteousness truly resides.*

Commentators differ on whether Scripture speaks of the creation of an entirely different heaven and earth, or a renewal of the old heaven and earth. The former seems the more likely, with the previous subsections seemingly supporting this view. However the verses in the following subsection could be interpreted to support the latter. In either case, this new creation will be free of any corruption – moral or otherwise – and will exist in harmony with God.

God will renew all things

MATT 19:28 Jesus said to them [his disciples], “I tell you the truth: In *the age when all things are renewed*, when the Son of Man sits on his

Those who have believed in Jesus Christ will be saved and have eternal life . . .

ACTS 16:30B–31 [A JAILER, TO PAUL AND SILAS:] “Sirs, *what must I do to be saved?*” ³¹They replied, “*Believe in the Lord Jesus and you will be saved, you and your household.*”

JOHN 20:31 But these [miracles of Jesus] are recorded so *that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that by believing you may have life in his name.*

. . . Those who have rejected Jesus Christ – persisting in doing evil – will be condemned

JOHN 3:18–21, 36 The one who believes in him is not condemned. *The one who does not believe has been condemned already, because he has not believed in the name of the one and only Son of God.* ¹⁹Now this is the basis for judging: *that the light has come into the world and people loved the darkness rather than the light, because their deeds were evil.* ²⁰For everyone who does evil deeds hates the light and does not come to the light, so that their deeds will not be exposed. ²¹But the one who practices the truth comes to the light, so that it may be plainly evident that his deeds have been done in God. . . . ³⁶The one who believes in the Son has eternal life. *The one who rejects the Son will not see life, but God’s wrath remains on him.*

The basis of God’s judgment – “the basis for judging” (v. 19a) – is people’s acceptance or rejection of the “light” that came in Jesus Christ and his teaching. One’s acceptance or rejection of the “light” is reflected in one’s deeds (vv. 19–21).

What people have known will be taken into account

ROM 2:12 For *all who have sinned apart from the law will also perish apart from the law, and all who have sinned under the law will be judged by the law.*

Gentiles without knowledge of the Mosaic Law, by nature have a grasp of its requirements (cf. vv. 14–15) and will be judged as such (v. 12a). Those who know the law have a clearer understanding of what God requires, and so they will be judged more strictly (v. 12b).

What factors will be taken into account when each person is judged?

What connection is there between people's response to Jesus Christ and their deeds?

What does the teaching on the final judgment show about God and his justice?

II. The Afterlife

The believer's hope is largely based on God's wonderful promises for his people concerning the afterlife, the life begun by their resurrection from death. At the center of these promises is the final, everlasting phase of God's relationship with his people. In contrast to these wonderful promises are the teachings about the horrific eternity that the ungodly face.

Which view of “the millennium” do you think is most likely correct? Why?

What encouragement is there in the above teaching for all Christians, irrespective of their view of “the millennium” and the Messiah’s comprehensive rule?

How is the Messiah’s promised universal reign of righteousness and peace relevant to believers today?

f) Jesus Christ’s Universal Rule

The subject of Jesus Christ’s universal rule and a messianic age has different interpretations. One view is that they should primarily be correlated with the present form of God’s kingdom, over which Jesus Christ rules as Lord and where people from among the nations have turned to God. Another view is that there will be a period of widespread righteousness at the end of the age prior to the consummation of God’s kingdom and the afterlife (as per “The Millennium”, see below). A further possibility is that verses speaking of the Messiah’s universal rule are portraying the afterlife. (Additionally, some of the passages may have different stages of fulfillment, and so be relevant to more than one of these scenarios.)

Accordingly, it is debatable whether chronologically this section – or particular subsections in it – should be placed: before the earlier sections on Jesus Christ’s return; before the above sections on the last judgment; or even in the second half of this chapter.

Prelude: The thousand years

REV 20:4B–5 *They [believers who had been martyred] came to life and reigned with Christ for a thousand years. ⁵(The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years were finished.) This is the first resurrection.*

Revelation 20:1–6 is critical to the significant concept of “The Millennium”. Each of verses 2–6 refers to a thousand year period – a millennium. This millennium is arguably also referred to by numerous OT passages (cf. *II. God’s Plans for Israel*, in *20. God’s Plans for His People*) and possibly a few other NT ones.

Probably the two most popular interpretations today of this “Millennium” are the Amillennialist and Premillennialist viewpoints. Amillennialists view the reign of deceased believers with Christ (cf. Rev 20:4b ↑) to refer to a present reign in heaven. They see this reign as having been introduced by Jesus Christ’s first coming, with him being pronounced Lord of all. They believe that Jesus Christ will return, and then the general resurrection will occur, followed by the final judgment. Following this would be the reign of Jesus Christ over the new earth in the afterlife.

Premillennialists believe that Christ’s return will be followed by a first resurrection of believers, who will reign with Christ in a literal

thousand-year rule of righteousness on earth. This would then be followed by the final resurrection and then the final judgment.

God will establish the Messiah as ruler over all the earth

Ps 72:8, 11 *His kingdom will reach from sea to sea, from the Euphrates to the ends of the earth. ... ¹¹All kings will bow down before him; all nations will serve him.* GNT

The Messiah will have a universal reign of righteousness and peace

ISA 11:4–5 *He will treat the poor fairly, and make right decisions for the downtrodden of the earth. He will strike the earth with the rod of his mouth, and order the wicked to be executed. ⁵Justice will be like a belt around his waist, integrity will be like a belt around his hips.*

MIC 4:3 *He will arbitrate between many peoples and settle disputes between many distant nations. They will beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks. Nations will not use weapons against other nations, and they will no longer train for war.*

“He” (v. 3) refers to the LORD (cf. v. 1), but many understand this prophecy as being fulfilled through the Messiah.

All nations will turn to God . . .

ZEC 8:20–21 The LORD who rules over all says, *‘It will someday come to pass that people – residents of many cities – will come. ²¹The inhabitants of one will go to another and say, “Let’s go up at once to ask the favor of the LORD, to seek the LORD who rules over all. Indeed, I’ll go with you.”’*

As with the verses in the adjacent subsections, this appears to have in view the time of the Messiah’s universal reign of righteousness.

. . . and all nations will worship God

Ps 86:9 [DAVID, TO GOD:] *All the nations, whom you created, will come and worship you, O Lord. They will honor your name.*

All people will acknowledge and submit to Jesus Christ

PHIL 2:9–11 As a result God exalted him and gave him the name that is above every name, ¹⁰so that *at the name of Jesus every knee will bow – in heaven and on earth and under the earth –¹¹and every tongue confess that Jesus Christ is Lord to the glory of God the Father.*

As the Messiah, all people will bow in submission and acknowledge Jesus Christ’s identity and authority.

God’s people will reign with Jesus Christ

2TIM 2:12 *If we endure, we will also reign with him.*